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News: Electoral Bonds

➤ Recently, the Supreme Court (SC) struck down the electoral bonds scheme that allows anonymous donations to political parties, citing it as unconstitutional.

Electoral Bonds

- Electoral Bonds are financial instruments that allow donors to pay political parties using banks as an intermediary.
- The instrument will not carry any interest. The bonds will not carry the name of the donor and can be brought for any value, in multiples of 1000.
- ➤ Electoral bonds will be valid for 15 days from the date of purchase.
- ➤ The bonds will be available for purchase for a period of 10 days each in the beginning of every quarter. Additional 30 days would be given for Lok Sabha Elections.
- > Bonds can be purchased in January, April, July and October of every year.
- ➤ One cannot get loan, cannot pledge against purchases and it is not listed in any exchanges.
- An Indian Citizen (individual or entity) is only eligible to purchase the bonds whereas only registered parties which have secured at least 1% of votes in last

Lok Sabha General Election or elections to the State Legislative Assembly are eligible to receive the Electoral bonds. ➤ Donors who contribute less than Rs. 20,000 to political parties through purchase of electoral bonds need not provide their identity details such as PAN, etc. > The Electoral Bond deposited by an eligible political party in its account shall be credited the same day.