## 13 - 12 - 2023

#### News: Agni – 1

➤ Recently, training launch of Short-Range Ballistic Missile 'Agni-1' was carried out successfully from APJ Abdul Kalam Island, Odisha. The launch, carried out under the aegis of the Strategic Forces Command, successfully validated all operational and technical parameters.

# Agni – 1

- ➤ The Agni-1 is a Short-Range Ballistic Missile (SRBM) developed by India as part of its Agni series of missiles. It is the first missile in the Agni series and is designed to be a strategic weapon capable of carrying a nuclear payload.
- ➤ The Agni–1 is primarily intended for use as a deterrent against potential adversaries and is known for its quick response time.
- ➤ It is the first variant of the Agni series missiles under Integrated Guided Missile Development Program (IGMDP).

### **Technical Specifications**

- ➤ The Agni–1 is a single-stage, solid-fueled missile with a range of around 700 to around 1200 kilometers and can carry a payload of 1,000 kg, making it a short-range ballistic missile.
- ➤ It has the capability to carry both conventional and nuclear warheads.

➤ The solid-fuel propulsion system enhances its operational flexibility and reduces launch preparation time.

## **Development and Testing**

- The Agni-1 was developed by the Defence Research and Development
  Organisation (DRDO) in India. The missile has undergone several successful
  tests launches to validate its performance and reliability.
- ➤ Agni-1 was first tested at the Interim Test Range in Chandipur in 1989. The Indian army accepted Agni-1 in service in 2007.