

**Reg No** ŝ, ..... Name ŝ .....

## **MSc DEGREE (CSS) EXAMINATION, JANUARY 2022**

### Second Semester

# CORE - ME010202 - ADVANCED TOPOLOGY

M Sc MATHEMATICS, M Sc MATHEMATICS (SF)

2019 Admission Onwards

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Time: 3 Hours

Part A (Short Answer Questions) Answer any eight questions. Weight 1 each.

1. Show that a continuous bijection from a compact space onto a Hausdorff space is a homeomorphism

2. Show that every compact  $T_2$  space is  $T_3$ 

Define Cartesian product of the family of sets{  $X_i/i \in I$  } 3.

4. Distinguish between a cube and a Hilbert cube.

5. Given a product space which is connected. Prove that each coordinate space is connected

6. Define the term distinguish points. Give an example.

7. State a condition under which a topological space is embeddable in the Hilbert cube.

8. Define a sequentially compact space. Give an example to show that compactness does not imply sequential compactness.

9. Define cluster point of a net.

10. If a net converges to a point, prove that so does every subnet of it.

(8×1=8 weightage)

Part B (Short Essay/Problems) Answer any six questions.

Weight 2 each.

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11. By stating Urysohn lemma Show that All T<sub>4</sub> spaces are Tychonoff spaces

Weightage: 30







#### 12. Prove that

a) Not all continuous functions can be continuously extended.

b) If A is a subset of a space X and f is a continuous real valued function on A, then any two extensions of f agrees on the closure of A.

- 13. For any sets Y, I and J, prove that  $(Y^{I})^{J} = Y^{I \times J}$  upto a set theoritic equivalence.
- 14. Define productive property . Give an example of a productive property.
- 15. Explain evaluation function. Characterise evaluation function of a family of functions.
- 16. Prove that a metric space is compact iff it is countably compact.
- 17. Show that if each net in a topological space converges to a unique point , then the space is Hausdorff.
- 18. Define products of two paths.Show that the product operation on paths induces a well defined operation on path homotopy classes.

(6×2=12 weightage)

#### Part C (Essay Type Questions)

Answer any two questions.

#### Weight 5 each.

- Show that any continuous real valued function on a closed subset of a normal space can be continuously extended to the whole space
- 20. (a) Let  $C_i$  be a closed subset of a space  $X_i$  for  $i \in I$ . Prove that  $\prod_{i \in I} C_i$  is a closed subset of  $\prod_{i \in I} X_i$  with respect to product topology. (b) If  $X_i$  is a  $T_1$  space for each  $i \in I$ . Prove that  $\prod_{i \in I} X_i$  is a  $T_1$  space in the product topology

21.

(a)Let  $\{f_i : X \to Y_i | i \in I\}$  be af amily of continuous functions which distinguishes points and also distinguishes point from closed sets. Then Prove that the corresponding evaluation map is an embedding of X into the product space  $\prod_{i \in I} Y_i$ .

(b)Prove that a topological space is completely regular if and only if the family of all continuous real valued functions on it distinguishes points from closed sets.

22. When you say that a net converges.Let X be a topoplogical space with a sub-base S and x in X. Prove that a net in X converges to x iff the condition in the definition of converges holds for all neighbourhoods of x which are members of S

(2×5=10 weightage)

